

**APPLICATION NOTE**

**CONFIDENTIAL**

MITSUBISHI IGBT MODULES

**CM2500DY-24S**

HIGH POWER SWITCHING USE  
INSULATED TYPE

Revision -

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Approved by	M.Yamamoto
Date	29-Sep-'10

PRELIMINARY

**Notice: This is not a final specification. Some parametric limits are subject to change.**

**2500A/1200V**



**Dual (Half-Bridge)**

- Using New IGBT and FWDi -

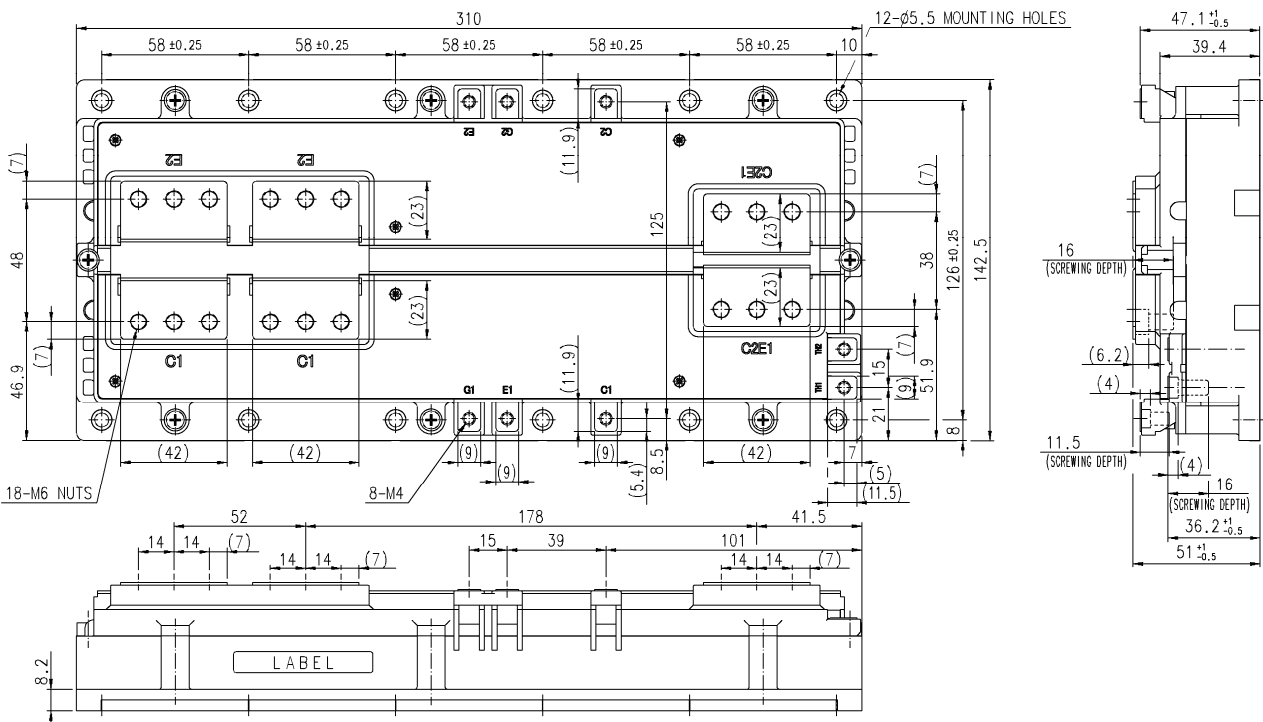
- $I_c$  ..... 2500 A
- $V_{CES}$  ..... 1200 V
- Flat base Type  
Aluminium base plate
- RoHS Directive compliant
- UL under application

**APPLICATION**

Wind power, AC Motor Control, Power supply, etc.

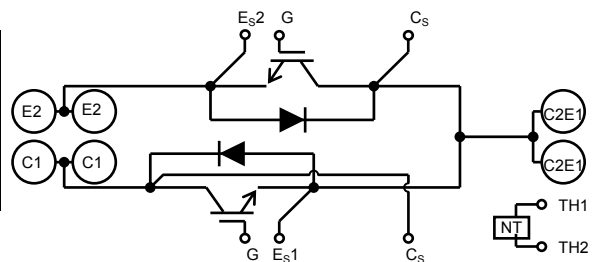
**OUTLINE DRAWING & CIRCUIT DIAGRAM**

Dimension in mm



**CIRCUIT DIAGRAM**

Tolerance otherwise specified	
Division of Dimension	Tolerance
0.5 to 3	±0.2
over 3 to 6	±0.3
over 6 to 30	±0.5
over 30 to 120	±0.8
over 120 to 400	±1.2



Note: Main terminal pair should be connected together in case of the current through it.

PRELIMINARY

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_j=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified)**

**Inverter IGBT/FWDi part**

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
$V_{CES}$	Collector-emitter voltage	G-E short-circuited	1200	V
$V_{GES}$	Gate-emitter voltage	C-E short-circuited	$\pm 20$	V
$I_C$	Collector current	DC, $T_C=62\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (Note.2)	2500	A
$I_{CRM}$		Pulse (Note.3)	5000	
$P_{tot}$	Total power dissipation	$T_C=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (Note.2, 4)	9350	W
$I_E$ (Note.1)	Emitter current	$T_C=25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (Note.2, 4)	2500	A
$I_{ERM}$ (Note.1)	(Free wheeling diode forward current)	Pulse (Note.3)	5000	

**Module**

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
$T_{jmax}$	Maximum junction temperature	-	+175	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_{jop}$	Operating junction temperature	-	-40 ~ +150	
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature	-	-40 ~ +125	
$T_C$	Case temperature	-	-40 ~ +125	
$V_{isol}$	Isolation voltage	Terminals to base plate, f=60 Hz, AC 1 minute	2500	$V_{rms}$

Note.1: Represent ratings and characteristics of the anti-parallel, emitter-collector free wheeling diode (FWDi).

Note.2: Case temperature ( $T_C$ ) and heat sink temperature ( $T_s$ ) are defined on the each surface of base plate and heat sink just under the chips. (Refer to the figure of chip location)

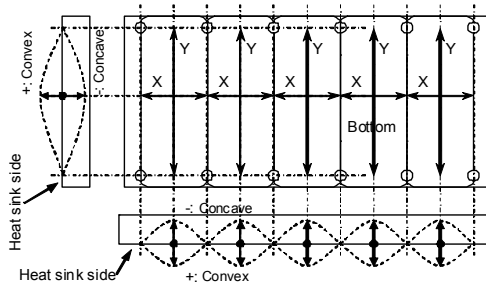
Note.3: Pulse width and repetition rate should be such that the device junction temperature ( $T_j$ ) dose not exceed  $T_{jmax}$  rating.

Note.4: Junction temperature ( $T_j$ ) should not increase beyond  $T_{jmax}$  rating.

**MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Limits			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$M_t$	Mounting torque	Main terminals M 6 screw	3.5	4.0	4.5	N·m
$M_t$		Auxiliary terminals M 4 screw	1.3	1.5	1.7	
$M_s$		Mounting M 5 screw	2.5	3.0	3.5	
$d_s$	Creepage distance	Terminal to terminal	16	-	-	mm
		Terminal to base plate	25	-	-	
$d_a$	Clearance	Terminal to terminal	16	-	-	mm
		Terminal to base plate	24	-	-	
$m$	Weight	-	-	2000	-	g
$e_c$	Flatness of base plate	On the centerline X, Y (Note.5)	-50	-	+100	$\mu\text{m}$

Note.5: Base plate flatness measurement point is as in the following figure.



PRELIMINARY

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>j</sub>=25 °C, unless otherwise specified)

## Inverter IGBT/FWDi part

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Limits			Unit	
			Min.	Typ.	Max.		
I <sub>CEs</sub>	Collector-emitter cut-off current	V <sub>CE</sub> =V <sub>CEs</sub> , G-E short-circuited	-	-	1	mA	
I <sub>GES</sub>	Gate-emitter leakage current	±V <sub>GE</sub> =V <sub>GES</sub> , C-E short-circuited	-	-	5	μA	
V <sub>GE(th)</sub>	Gate-emitter threshold voltage	I <sub>C</sub> =250 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> =10 V	5.4	6.0	6.6	V	
V <sub>CEsat</sub>	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	I <sub>C</sub> =2500 A <sup>(Note.6)</sup> , V <sub>GE</sub> =15 V, Terminal	T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C	-	2.00	2.45	V
			T <sub>j</sub> =125 °C	-	2.20	-	
			T <sub>j</sub> =150 °C	-	2.25	-	
		I <sub>C</sub> =2500 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =15 V, Chip	T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C	-	1.70	2.15	V
			T <sub>j</sub> =125 °C	-	1.90	-	
			T <sub>j</sub> =150 °C	-	1.95	-	
C <sub>ies</sub>	Input capacitance	G-E short-circuited, V <sub>CE</sub> =10 V	-	-	250	nF	
C <sub>oes</sub>	Output capacitance		-	-	50		
C <sub>res</sub>	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	-	4.2		
Q <sub>G</sub>	Gate charge	V <sub>CC</sub> =600 V, I <sub>C</sub> =2500 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =15 V	-	5800	-	nC	
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-on delay time	V <sub>CC</sub> =600 V, I <sub>C</sub> =2500 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =±15 V, R <sub>G</sub> =0 Ω, Inductive load	-	-	800	ns	
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise time		-	-	200		
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-off delay time		-	-	700		
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall time		-	-	300		
t <sub>rr</sub> <sup>(Note.1)</sup>	Reverse recovery time	V <sub>CC</sub> =600 V, I <sub>E</sub> =2500 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =15 V,	-	-	300	μC	
Q <sub>rr</sub> <sup>(Note.1)</sup>	Reverse recovery charge	R <sub>G</sub> =0 Ω, Inductive load	-	70	-		
E <sub>on</sub>	Turn-on switching energy	V <sub>CC</sub> =600 V, I <sub>C</sub> =I <sub>E</sub> =2500 A,	-	214	-	mJ	
E <sub>off</sub>	Turn-off switching energy	V <sub>GE</sub> =±15 V, R <sub>G</sub> =0 Ω, T <sub>j</sub> =150 °C,	-	304	-		
E <sub>rr</sub> <sup>(Note.1)</sup>	Reverse recovery energy	Inductive load, Per pulse	-	210	-		
V <sub>EC</sub> <sup>(Note.1)</sup>	Emitter-collector voltage	I <sub>E</sub> =2500 A <sup>(Note.6)</sup> , V <sub>GE</sub> =0 V, Terminal	T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C	-	2.0	2.45	V
			T <sub>j</sub> =125 °C	-	2.0	-	
			T <sub>j</sub> =150 °C	-	2.0	-	
		I <sub>E</sub> =2500 A, V <sub>GE</sub> =0 V, Chip	T <sub>j</sub> =25 °C	-	1.7	2.25	V
			T <sub>j</sub> =125 °C	-	1.7	-	
			T <sub>j</sub> =150 °C	-	1.7	-	
R <sub>CC'+EE'</sub>	Internal lead resistance	Main terminals-chip, per switch, T <sub>C</sub> =25 °C <sup>(Note.2)</sup>	-	0.11	-	mΩ	
r <sub>g</sub>	Internal gate resistance	Per switch	-	1.1	-	Ω	

## NTC thermistor part

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Limits			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
R <sub>25</sub>	Zero power resistance	T <sub>C</sub> =25 °C <sup>(Note.2)</sup>	4.85	5.00	5.15	kΩ
ΔR/R	Deviation of resistance	T <sub>C</sub> =100 °C, R <sub>100</sub> =493 Ω	-7.3	-	+7.8	%
B <sub>(25/50)</sub>	B constant	Approximate by equation <sup>(Note.7)</sup>	-	3375	-	K
P <sub>25</sub>	Power dissipation	T <sub>C</sub> =25 °C <sup>(Note.2)</sup>	-	-	10	mW

Note.1: Represent ratings and characteristics of the anti-parallel, emitter-collector free wheeling diode (FWDi).

Note.2: Case temperature (T<sub>C</sub>) and heat sink temperature (T<sub>s</sub>) are defined on the each surface of base plate and heat sink just under the chips. (Refer to the figure of chip location)

Note.3: Pulse width and repetition rate should be such that the device junction temperature (T<sub>j</sub>) dose not exceed T<sub>jmax</sub> rating.

Note.4: Junction temperature (T<sub>j</sub>) should not increase beyond T<sub>jmax</sub> rating.

Note.6: Pulse width and repetition rate should be such as to cause negligible temperature rise.

(Refer to the figure of test circuit)

$$\text{Note.7: } B_{(25/50)} = \ln\left(\frac{R_{25}}{R_{50}}\right) / \left(\frac{1}{T_{25}} - \frac{1}{T_{50}}\right)$$

R<sub>25</sub>: resistance at absolute temperature T<sub>25</sub> [K]; T<sub>25</sub>=25 [°C]+273.15=298.15 [K]

R<sub>50</sub>: resistance at absolute temperature T<sub>50</sub> [K]; T<sub>50</sub>=50 [°C]+273.15=323.15 [K]

PRELIMINARY

**THERMAL RESISTANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Limits			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$R_{th(j-c)Q}$	Thermal resistance (Note.2)	Junction to case, per Inverter IGBT	-	-	16	K/kW
$R_{th(j-c)D}$		Junction to case, per Inverter FWDi	-	-	27	K/kW
$R_{th(c-s)}$	Contact thermal resistance (Note.2, 9)	Case to heat sink, per 1 module, Thermal grease applied (Note.8)	-	3.1	-	K/kW

Note.2: Case temperature ( $T_c$ ) and heat sink temperature ( $T_s$ ) are defined on the each surface of base plate and heat sink just under the chips. (Refer to the figure of chip location)

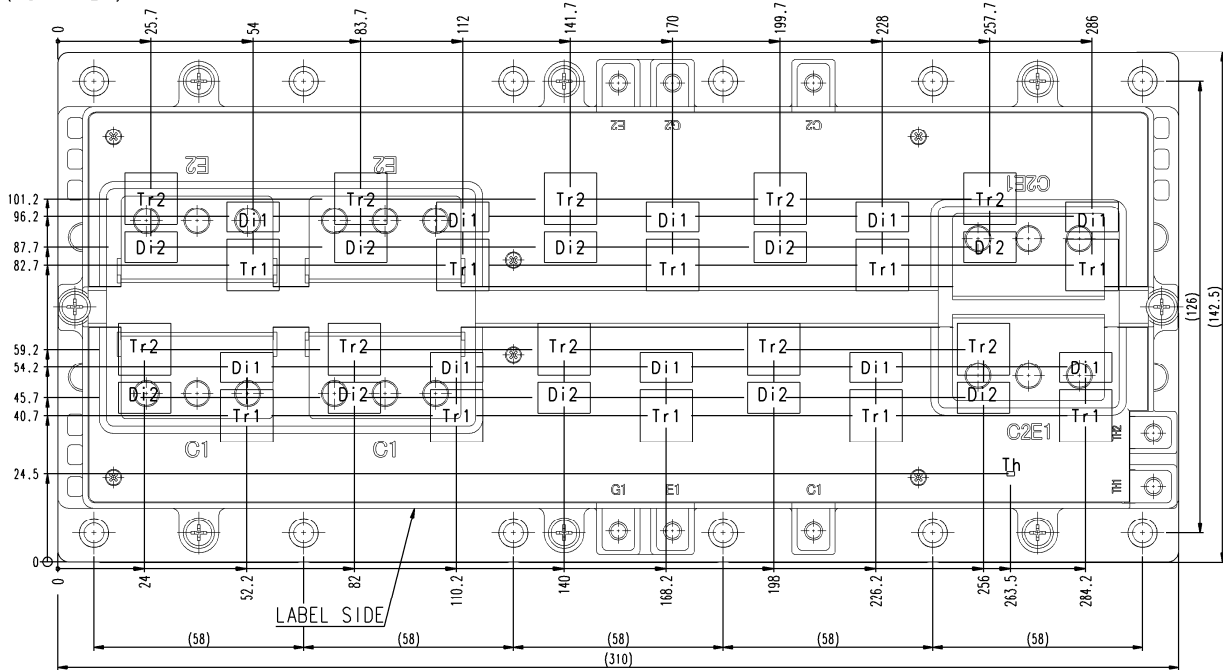
Note.8: Typical value is measured by using thermally conductive grease of  $\lambda=0.9$  W/(m·K).

Note.9: When liquid-cooling, actual  $R_{th(c-s)}$  should be used by measurement on each heat sink.

**CHIP LOCATION (Top view)**

Dimension in mm (tolerance:  $\pm 1$  mm)

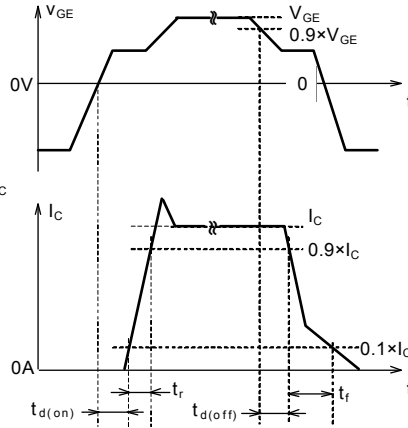
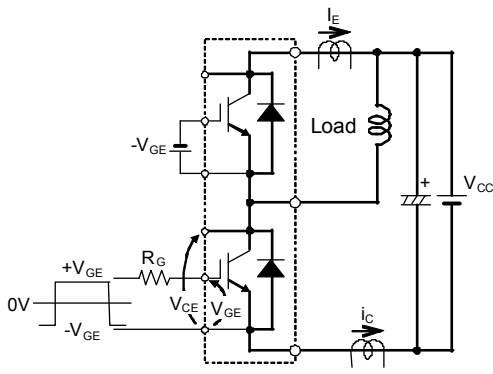
[TOP VIEW]



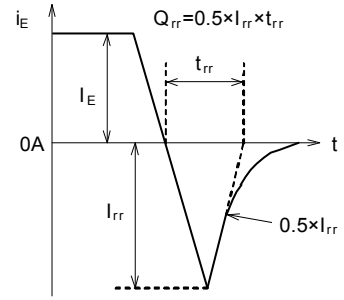
Each mark points the center position of each chip. Tr1/Tr2: IGBT, Di1/Di2: FWDi, Th: Thermistor

PRELIMINARY

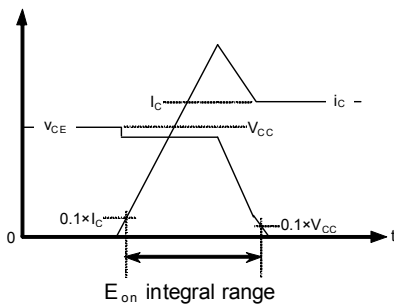
TEST CIRCUIT and WAVEFORMS



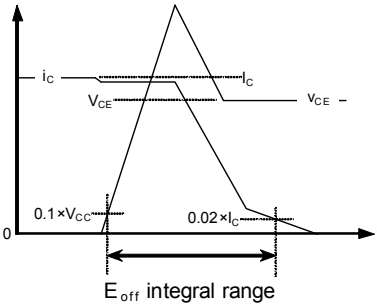
Switching time test circuit and waveforms



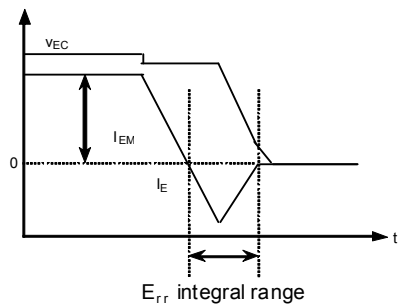
$t_{rr}$ ,  $Q_{rr}$  test waveform



IGBT Turn-on energy

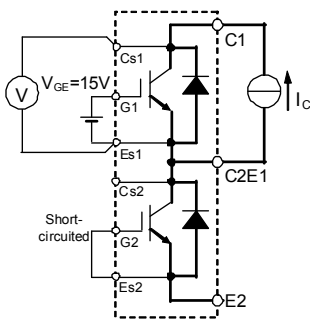


IGBT Turn-off energy



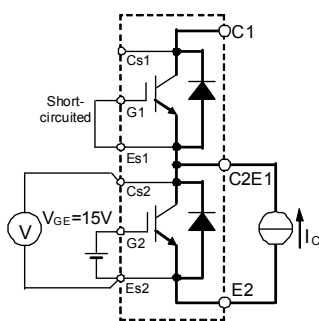
FWDi reverse recovery energy

Switching energy (per pulse) test waveforms

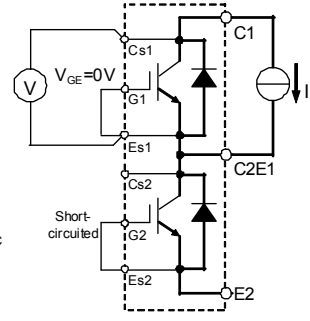


Tr1

$V_{CEsat}$  test circuit

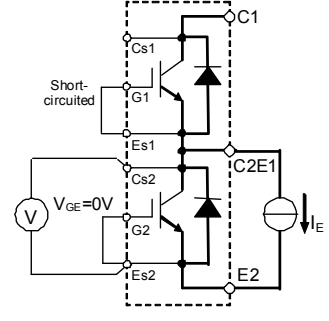


Tr2



Di1

$V_{EC}$  test circuit



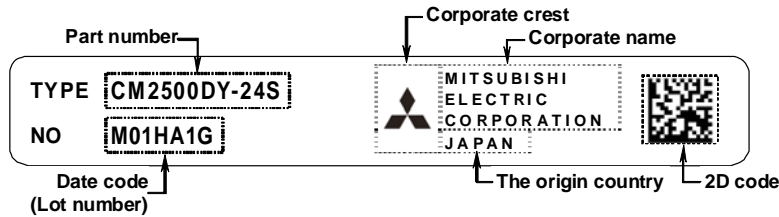
Di2

PRELIMINARY

**RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (T<sub>a</sub>=25 °C, unless otherwise specified)**

Symbol	Item	Conditions	Limits			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
V <sub>CC</sub>	DC supply voltage	Applied across P-N terminals	-	600	850	V
V <sub>GEon</sub>	Gate-emitter drive voltage	Applied across G-E terminals	13.5	15.0	16.5	
R <sub>G</sub>	External gate resistance	-	0	-	(2)	Ω

**LABEL EXAMPLE and 2D CODE SPECIFICATION**



2D code specification

Item	Specification
Symbology	Data Matrix (ECC200)
Data type	alphanumeric (ASCII) character
Error correction ability	20 ~ 35 %
Symbol size	6.0 mm × 6.0 mm
Cell size	0.25 mm
Code size	24 cell × 24 cell
Data size	32 characters

Data contents

Item	letter size
Part number	20
Space	2
Date code	8
Space	2
total	32

Data contents example("sp" means space, equivalent to ASCII code number 32)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
C	M	2	5	0	0	D	Y	-	2	4	S	sp	sp	sp	sp	sp	sp	sp	sp	sp	sp	M	0	1	H	A	1	G	sp	sp	sp

PRELIMINARY

MITSUBISHI IGBT MODULES  
**CM2500DY-24S**  
HIGH POWER SWITCHING USE  
INSULATED TYPE

**Keep safety first in your circuit designs!**

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